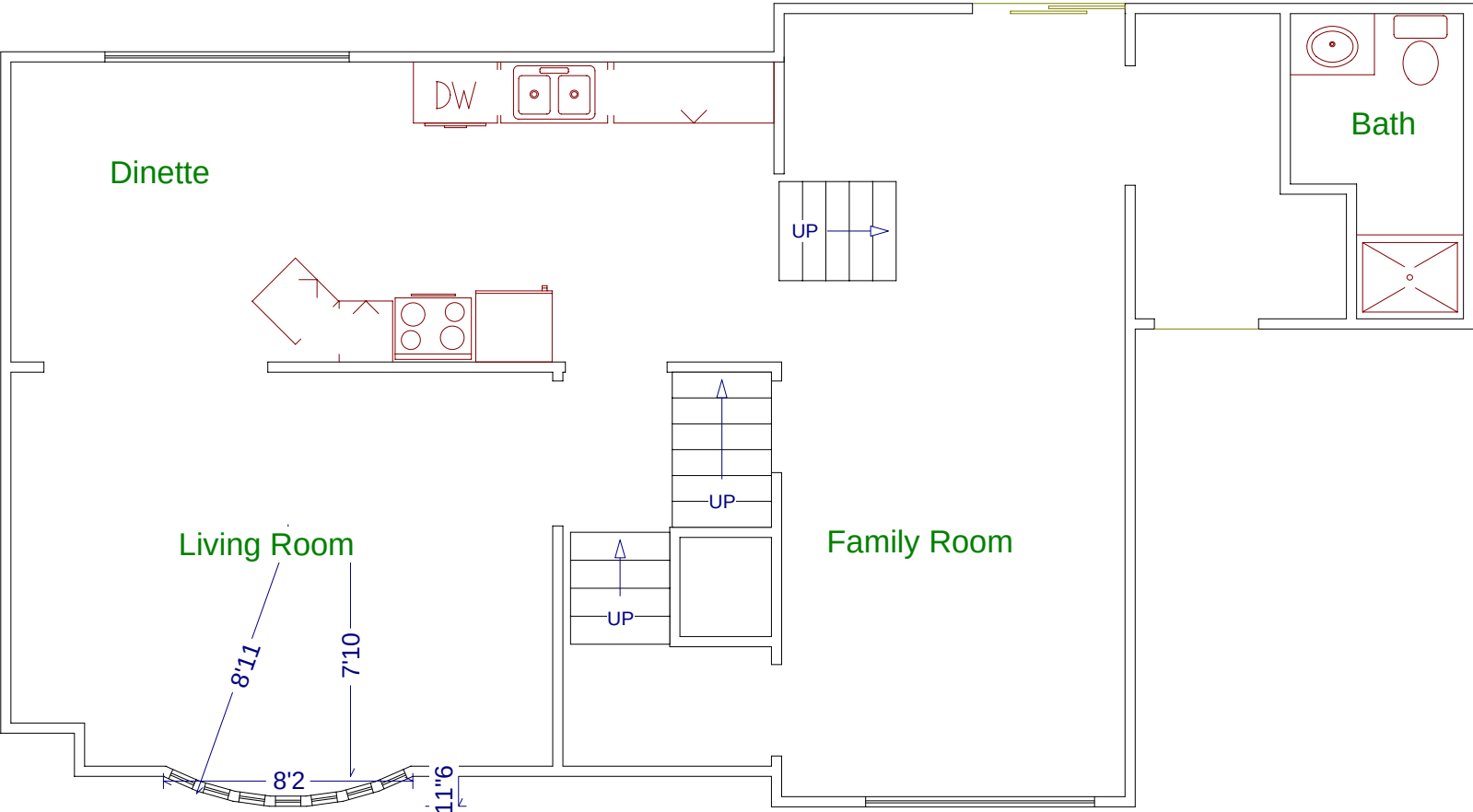




LIVING AREA
1028 sq ft